Designing environments

How wayfinding, visual design, and IA shape our experience

Leah Ferguson

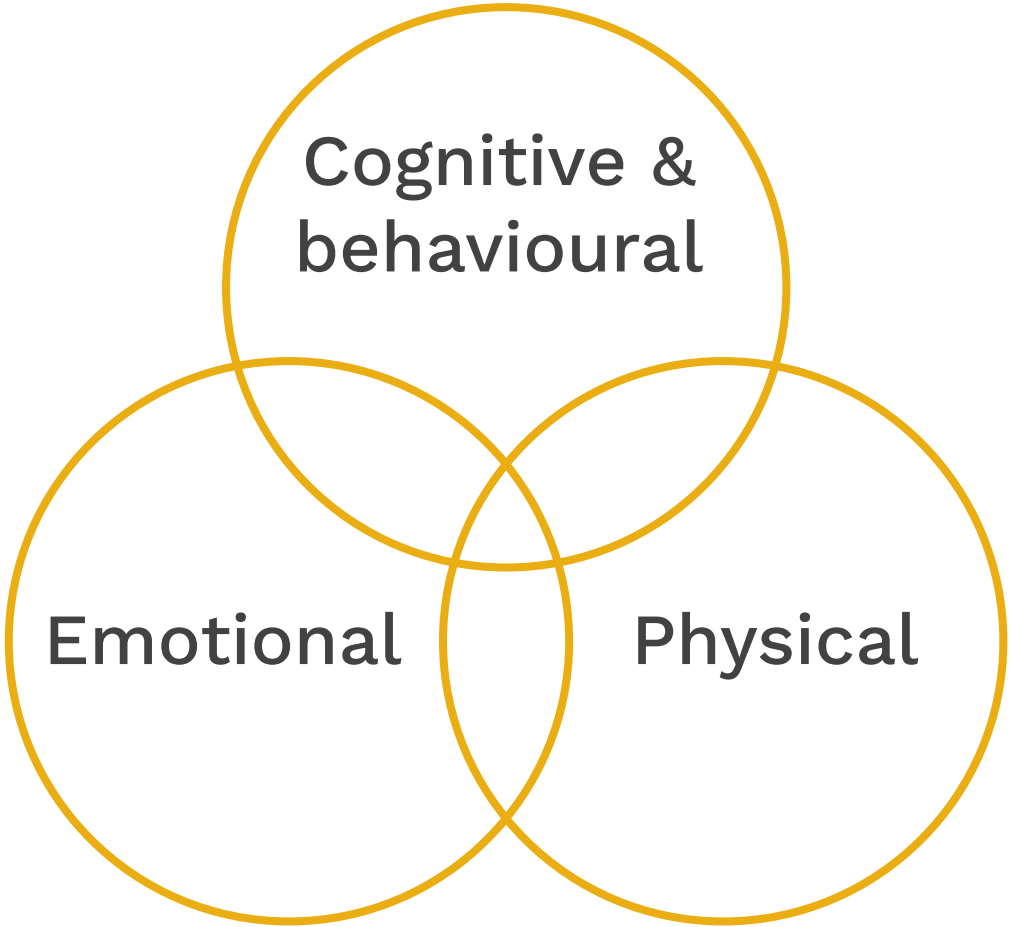
Keynote

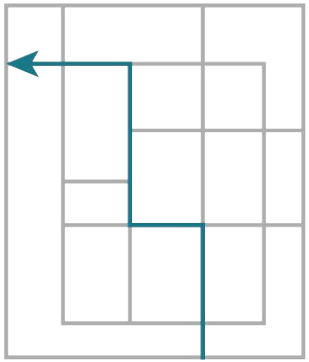
Wayfinding

Wayfinding is a user-centric approach to spatial organization

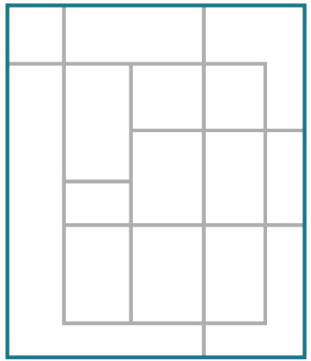
...the ability to determine a route, learn it, and retrace or reverse it from memory through the acquisition of environmental knowledge.

Reginald Golledge, Geographer

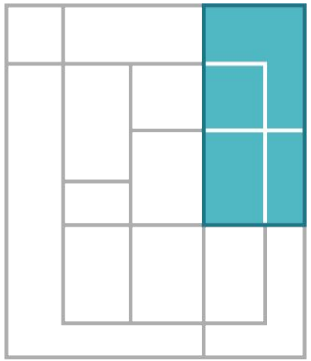

Cognitive & behavioural
Emotional
Physical



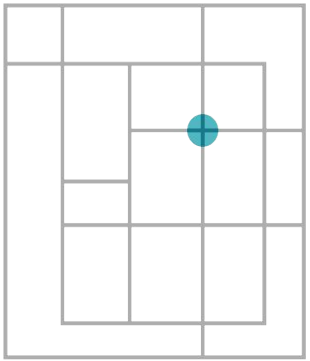
Path



Edge



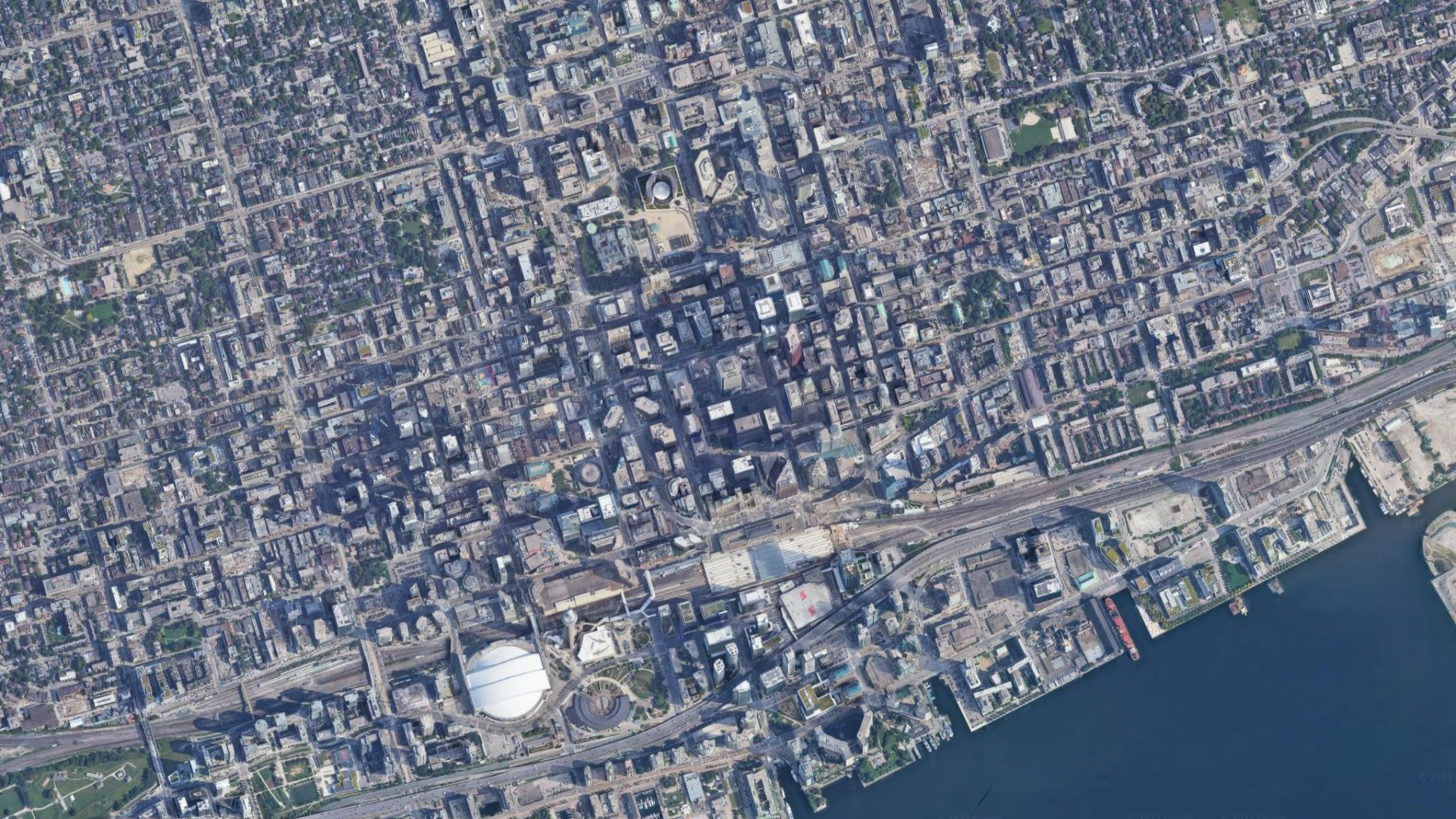
District

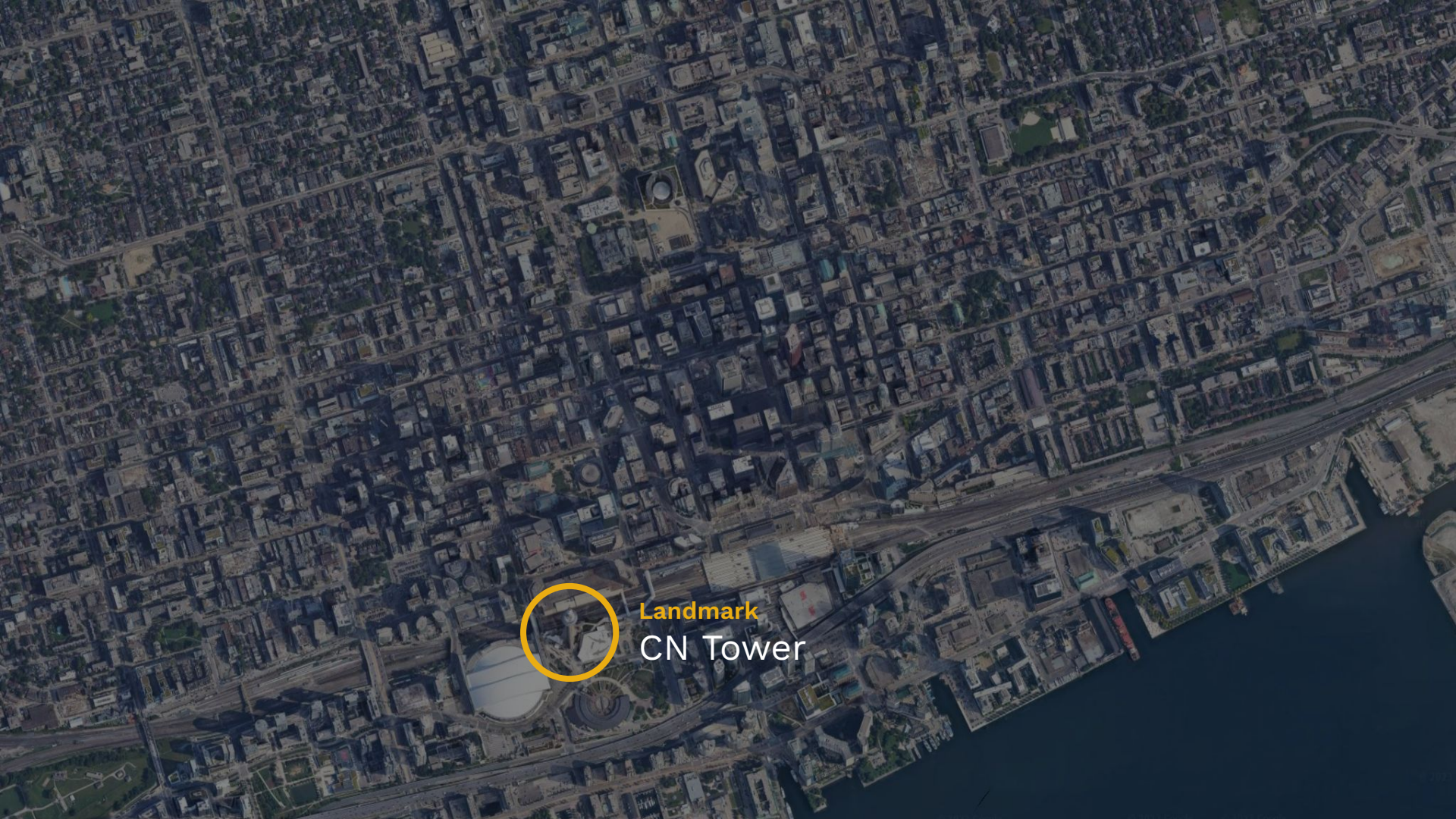


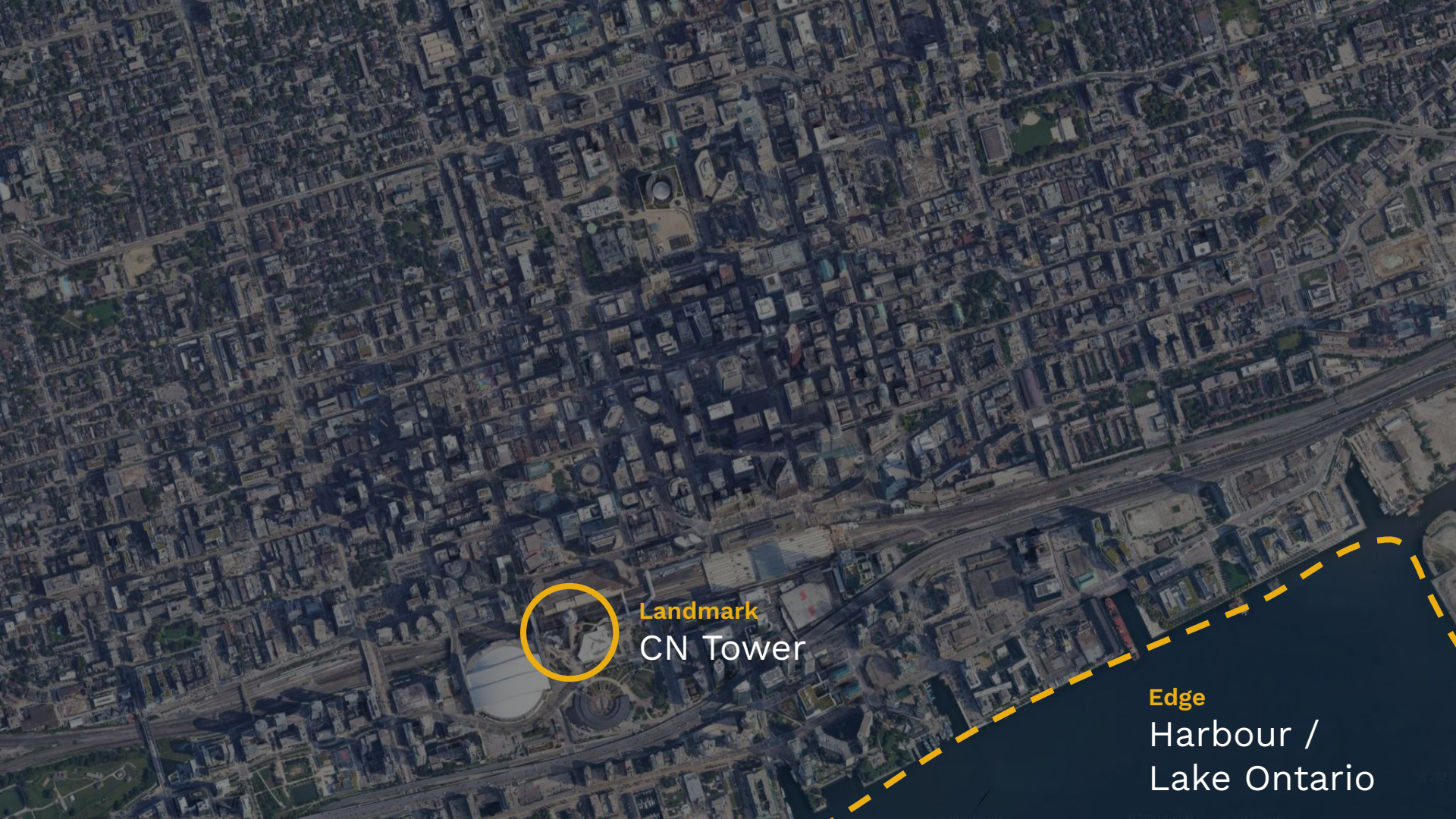
Node

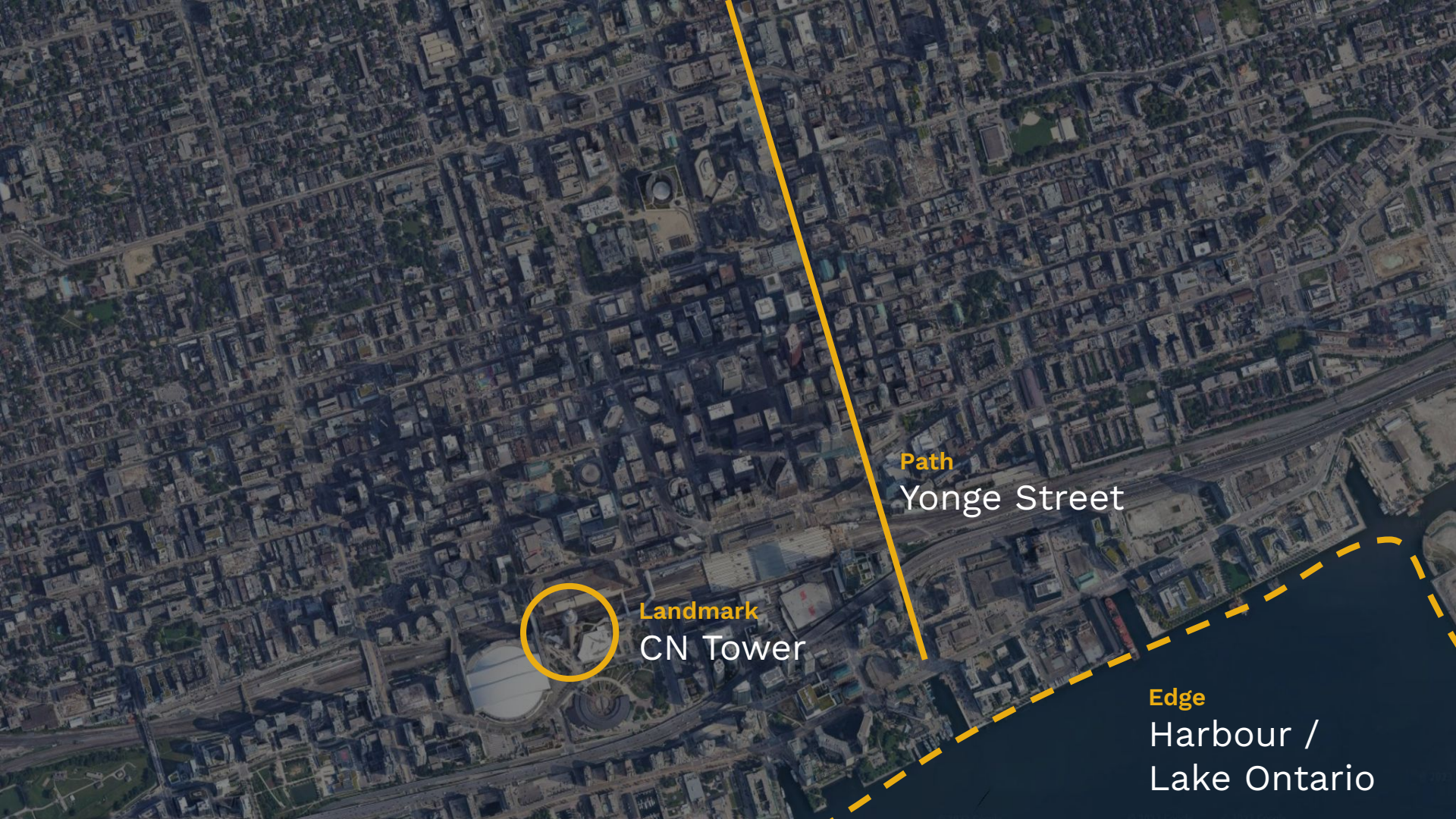
Landmark

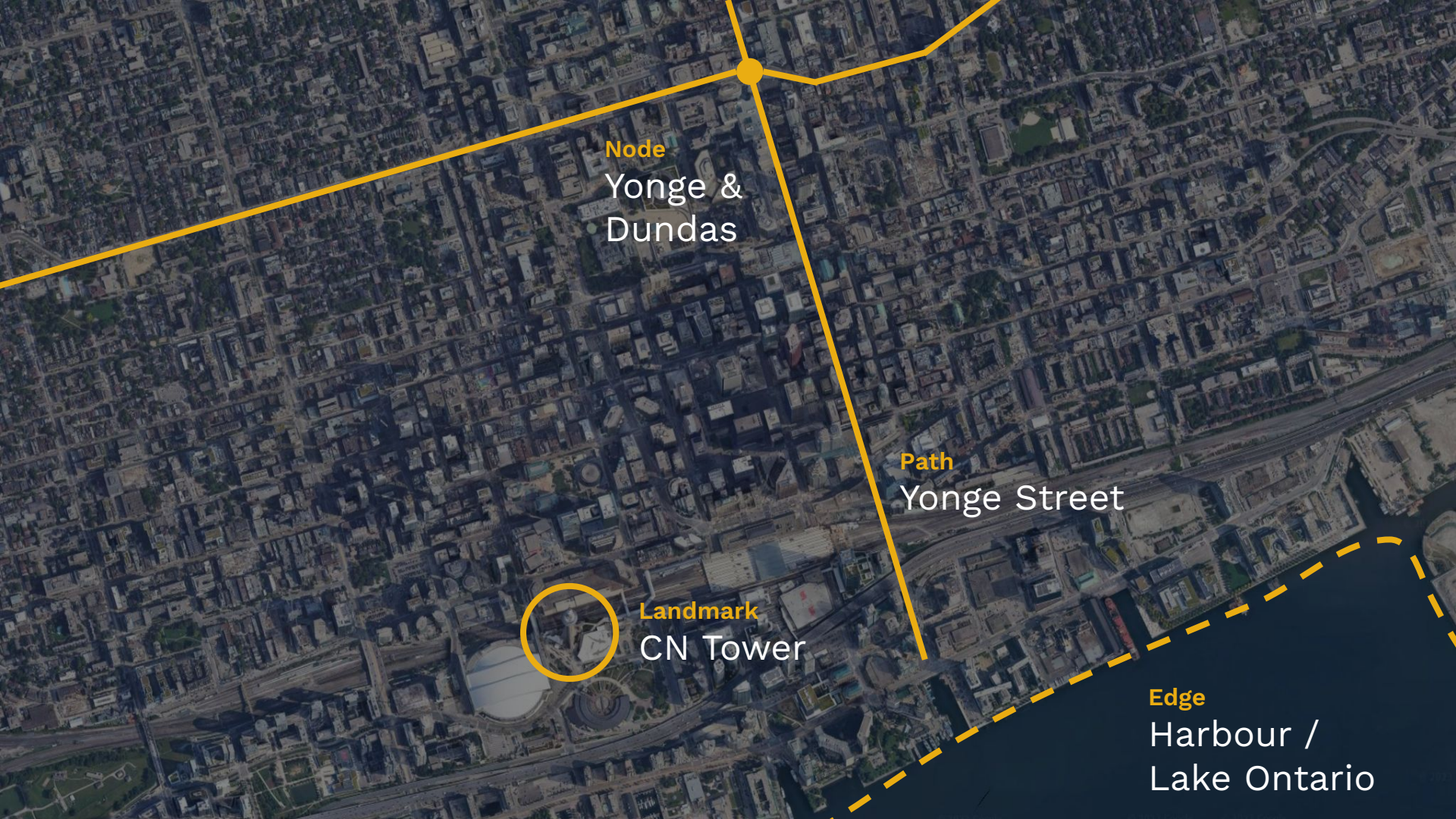
Kevin Lynch, Image of the City

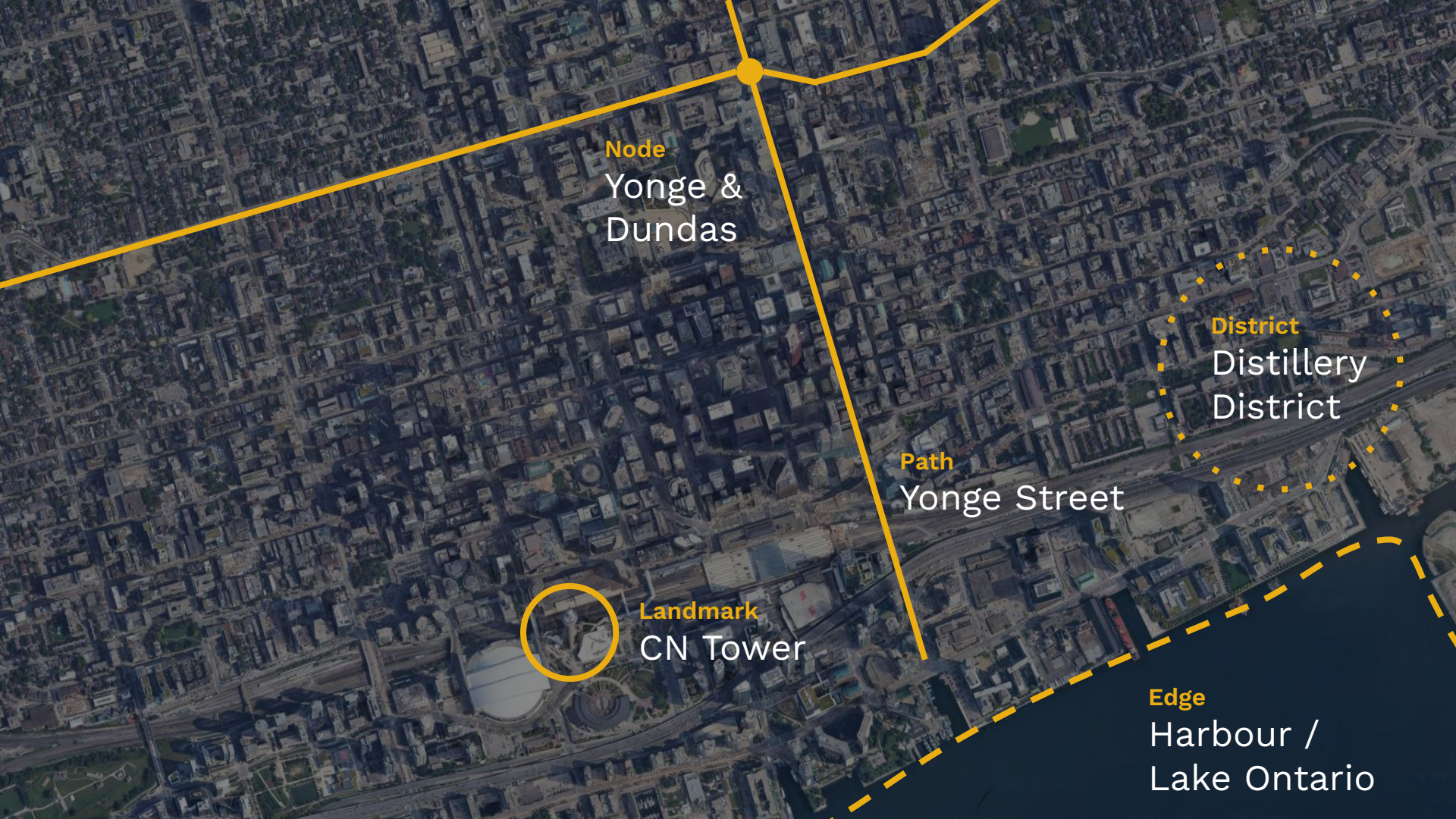



Landmark
CN Tower

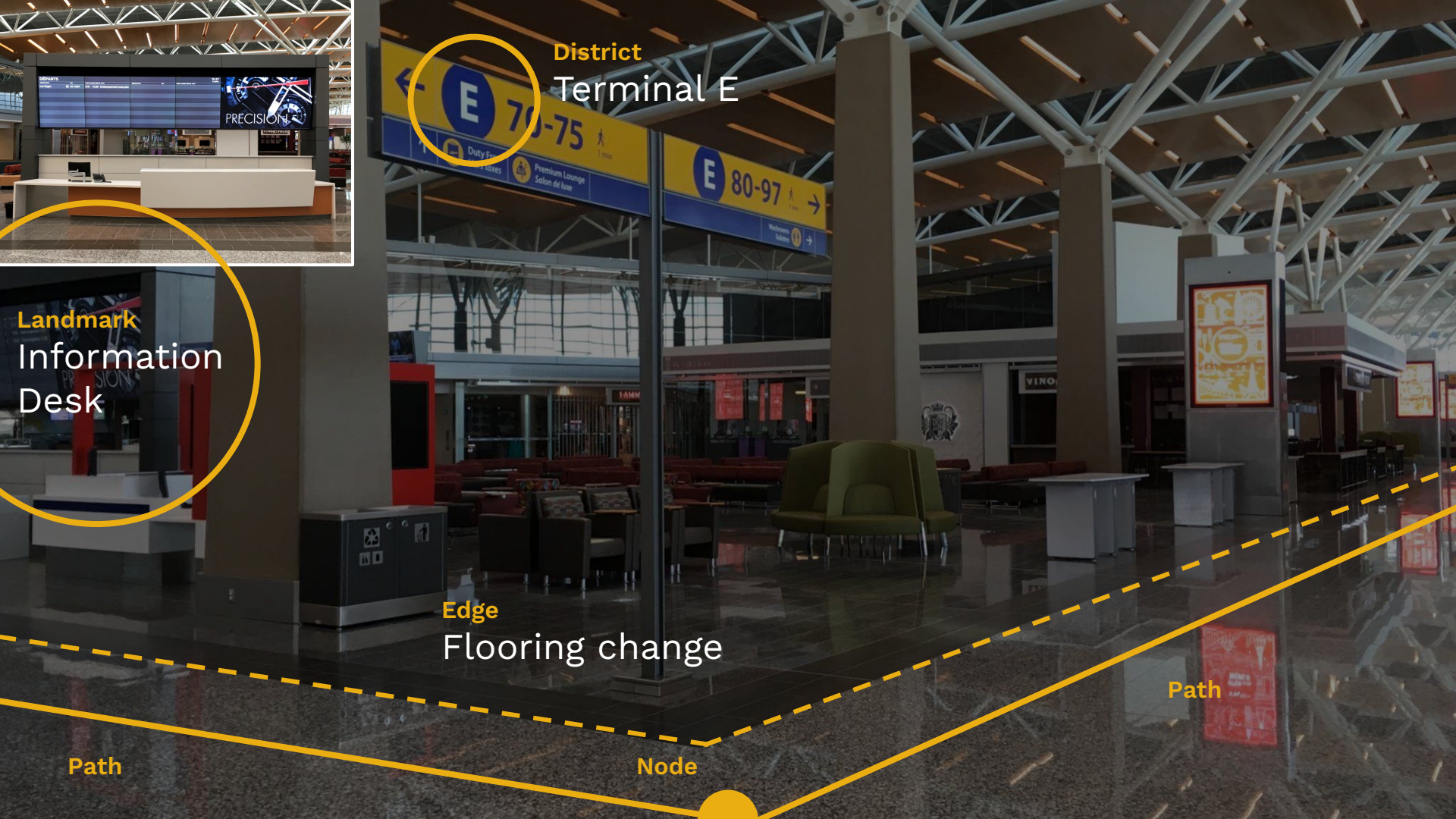

Landmark
CN Tower
Edge
Harbour /
Lake Ontario

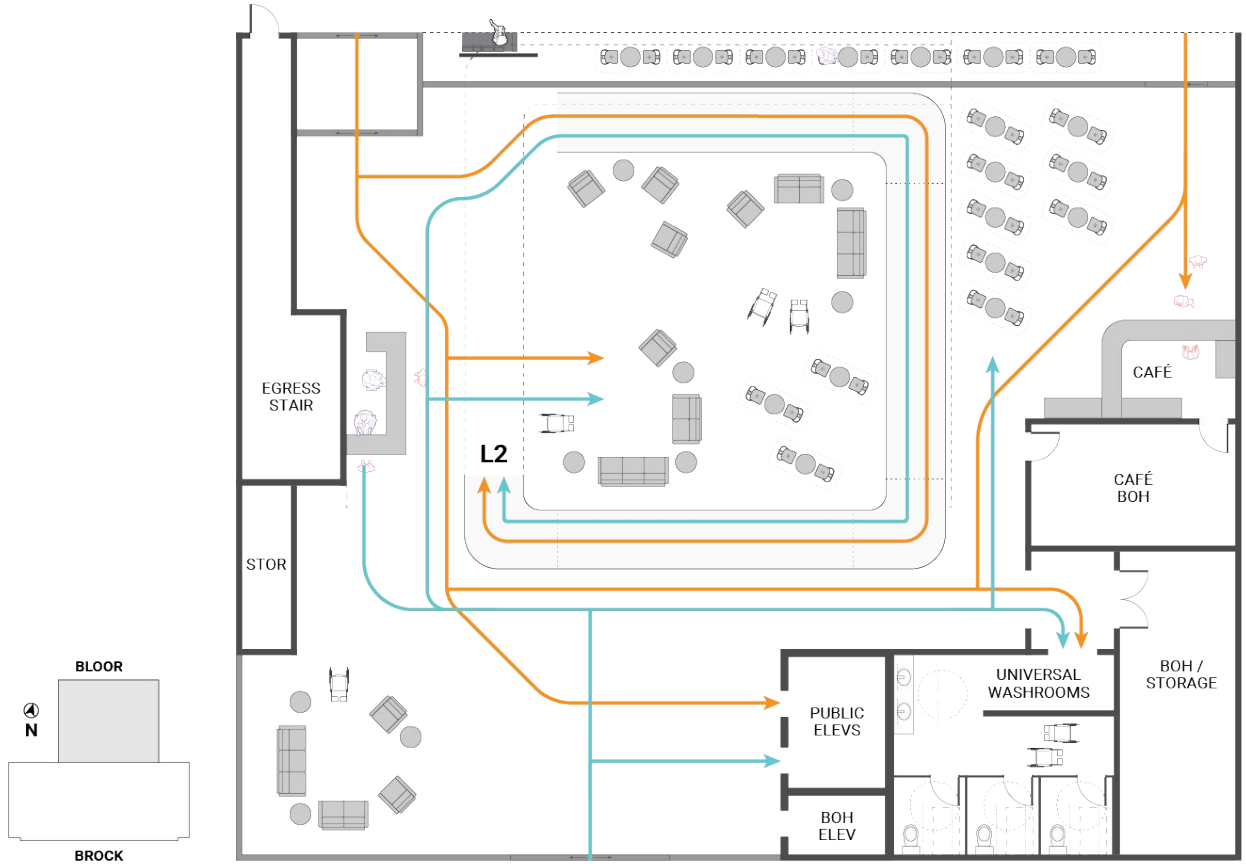

Path
Yonge Street
Landmark
CN Tower
Edge
Harbour /
Lake Ontario

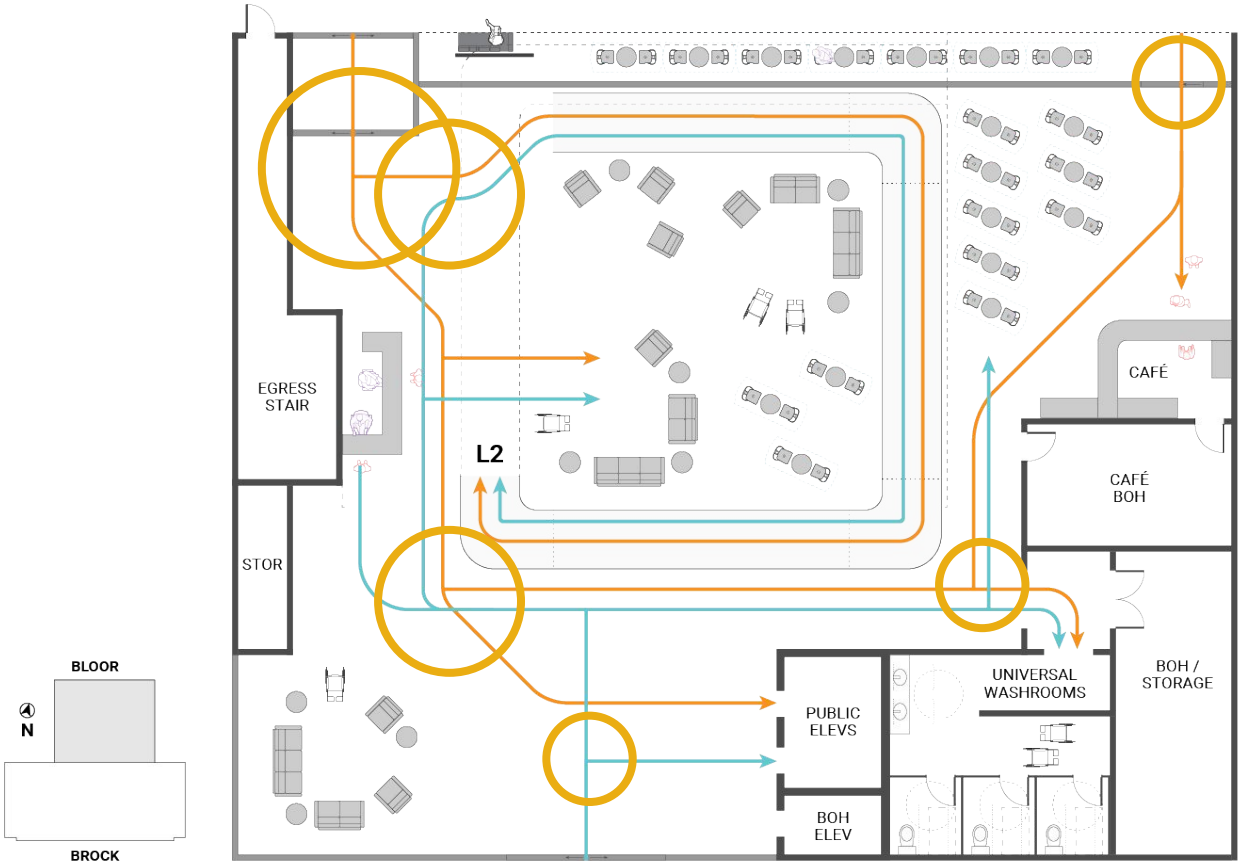

Node
Yonge &
Dundas
Path
Yonge Street
Landmark
CN Tower
Edge
Harbour /
Lake Ontario


Node
Yonge &
Dundas
District
Distillery
District
Path
Yonge Street
Landmark
CN Tower
Edge
Harbour /
Lake Ontario

E 70-75
Duty Free
Hors taxes
Premium Lounge
Salon de luxe
E 80-97


District
Terminal E
E 70-75
E 80-97
Premium Lounge
Salon de luxe
Landmark
Information
Desk
Edge
Flooring change
Path
Path
Node


BLOOR
N
BROCK
EGRESS STAIR
STOR
L2
CAFÉ
CAFÉ BOH
PUBLIC ELEVS
BOH ELEV
UNIVERSAL WASHROOMS
BOH / STORAGE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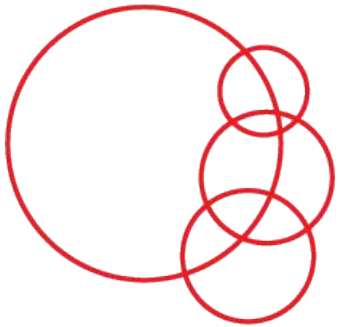
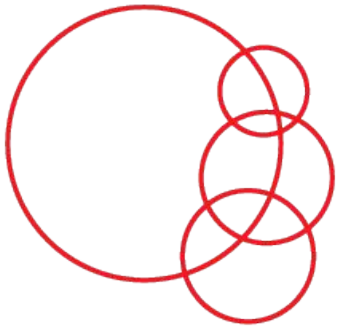
The **3** Cs



Connectivity

Does the wayfinding system deliver the right message at the right location at the right time?



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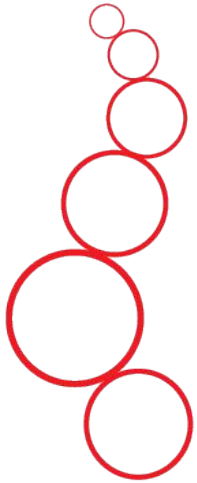
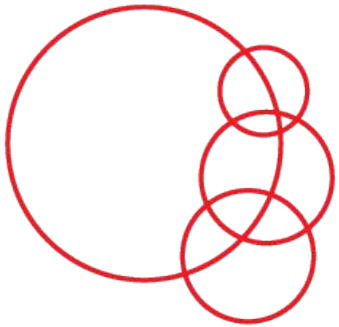


Continuity

Does the wayfinding system provide continuity in a diverse architectural environment as people navigate from one space to another?



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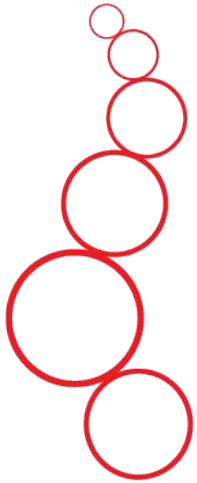

Continuity

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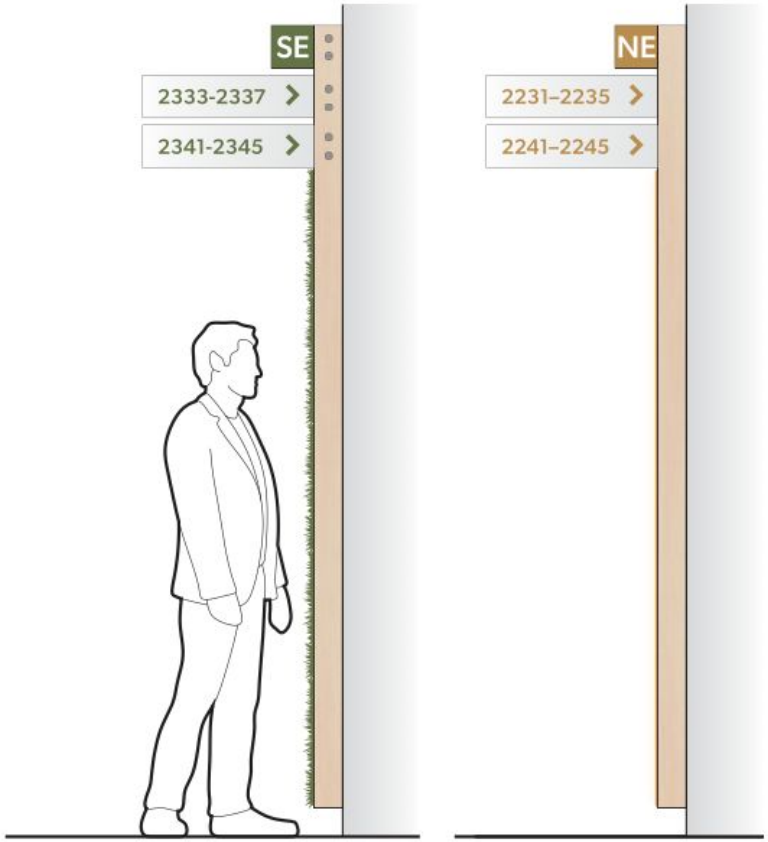
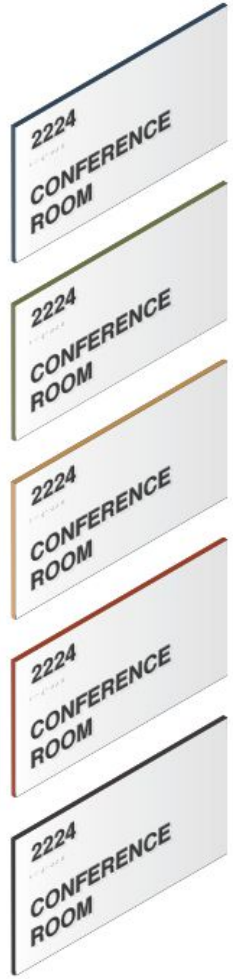
Consistency

Does the wayfinding system communicate information in a consistent manner throughout the journey?



SE 2333–2375
SW 2300–2332
Wellness
Restrooms
Training Rooms
West Entrance
Parking
NW 2169–2175
NE 2201–2276
East Entrance
Campus Amenities

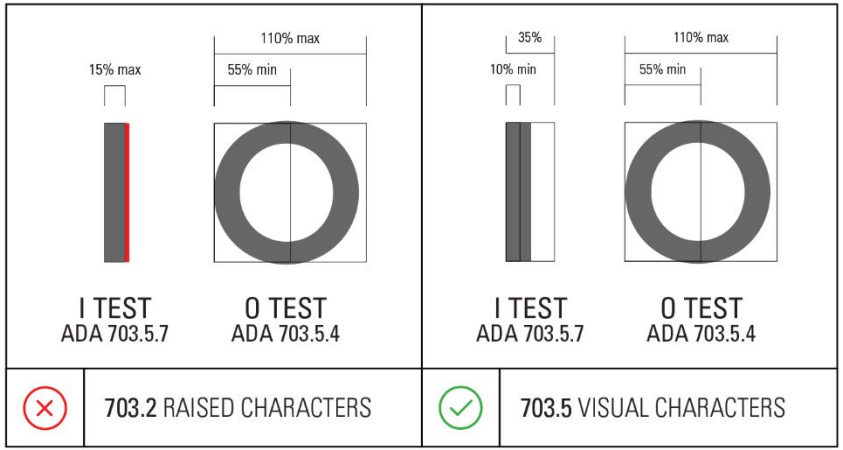


HOK

Typography

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
1234567890 !@#$%^&*()

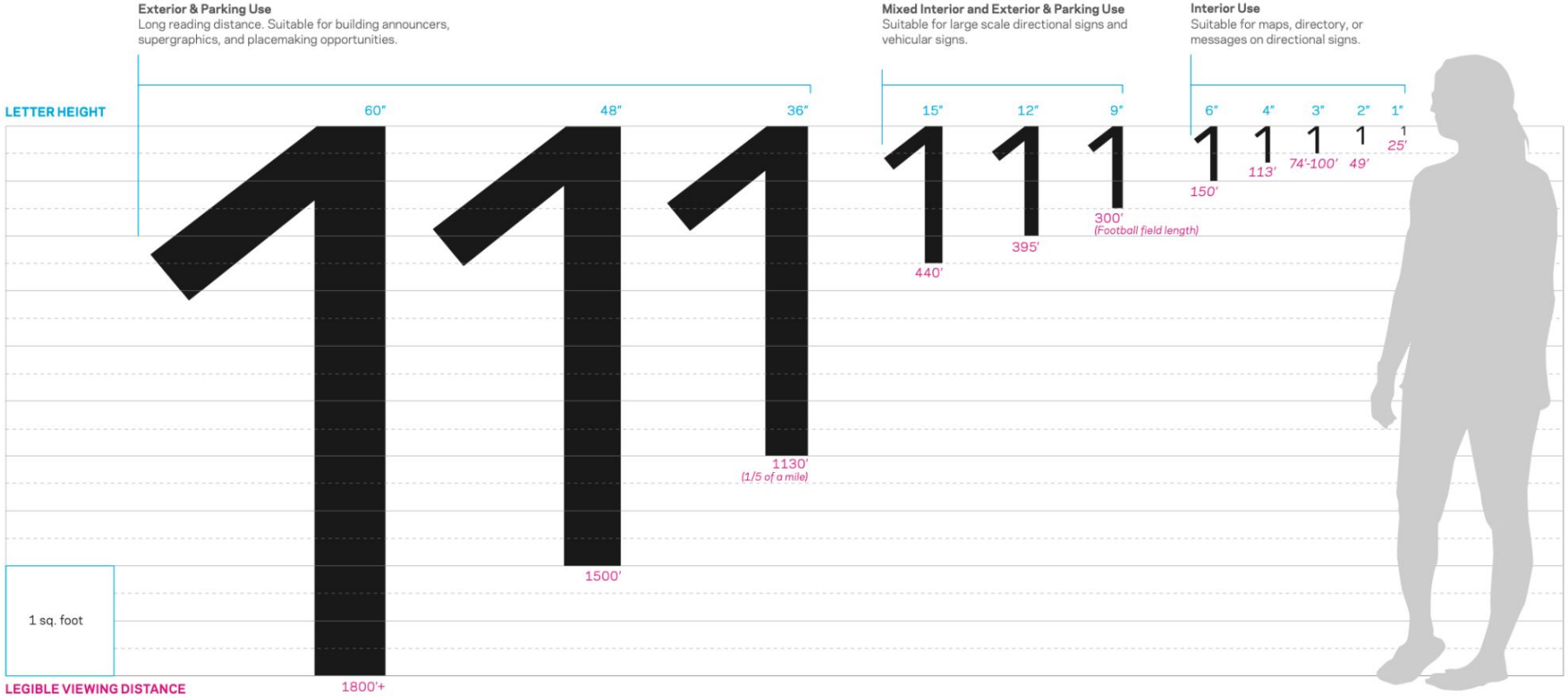
ADA COMPLIANCE GOTHAM MEDIUM



703.5.4 Character Proportions.
Characters shall be selected from fonts where the width of the uppercase letter "O" is 55 percent minimum and 110 percent maximum of the height of the uppercase letter "I".

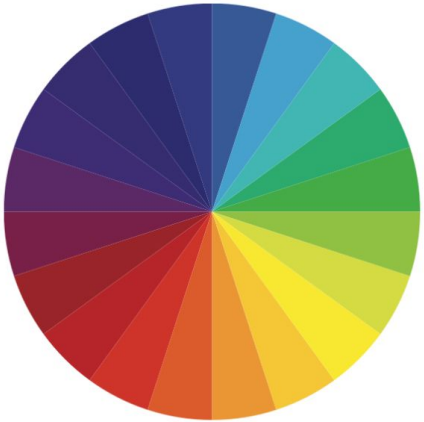
703.5.7 Stroke Thickness.
Stroke thickness of the uppercase letter "I" shall be 10 percent minimum and 30 percent maximum of the height of the character.

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
1234567890 !@#$%^&*()

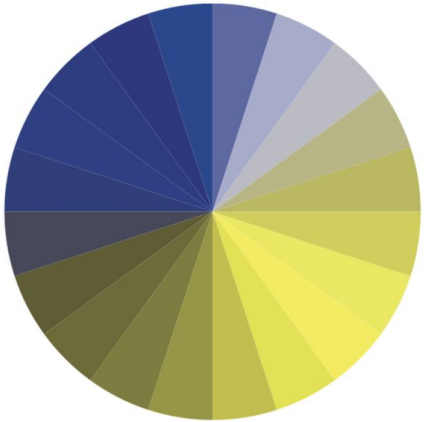


LEGIBLE VIEWING DISTANCE

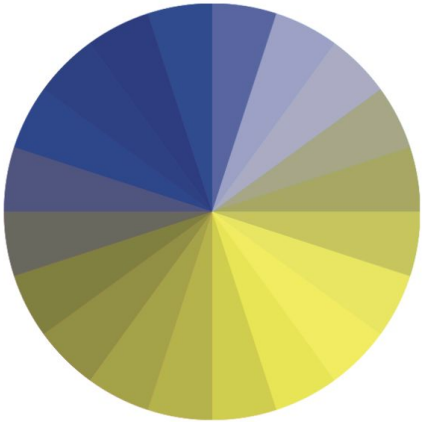
Based on Best Practices; legible distances may vary depending on lighting conditions, contrast, and viewer's visual acuity.



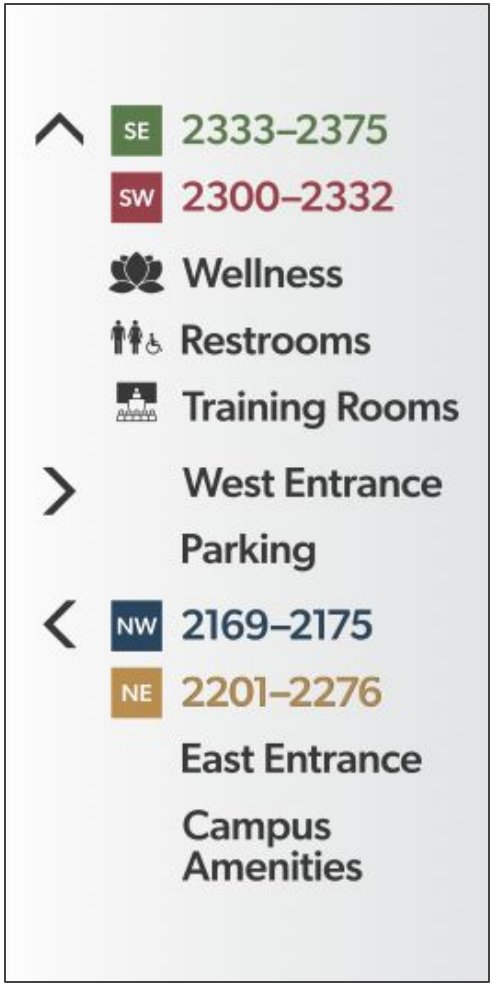
Typical color vision



Protanopia
simulated



Deuteranopia
simulated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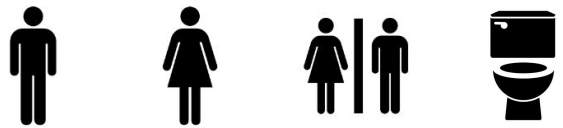
Campus Amenities

SE
SW
NW
NE
SE
SW
NW
NE

AIGA/DOT Symbols
for Transportation



Symbols have meaning and representation

Primary

Secondary

Restrooms
Check in 4
Check in 3
Info Desk
AirTrain Departures
B1.4a 214 207
B5.4a 216 203
B5.4a 214 203
B5.3b 214 205
B1.10 214 201
Repetition of messages should be removed to both reduce confusion and in order for messaging to fit
leave as is.
leave as is.
should be fine
Split ie from before
212 207 See marking on AT
212 207 at max width
Discuss major concern
Blanket Remove Hippo loved rider
B15 = Levels Guide only
212 207 Side B remove from gap.
meet & greet on entire
general concern about B5.3b along
as is
210 209 max 12'
Structural impact
6' width ceiling
messages will not fit
Content could be reduced upon exit from the restrooms. This
reduced as it is in front of the
increase in size.

HOK